

M.S.T.C. catalog

PENNSYLVANIA

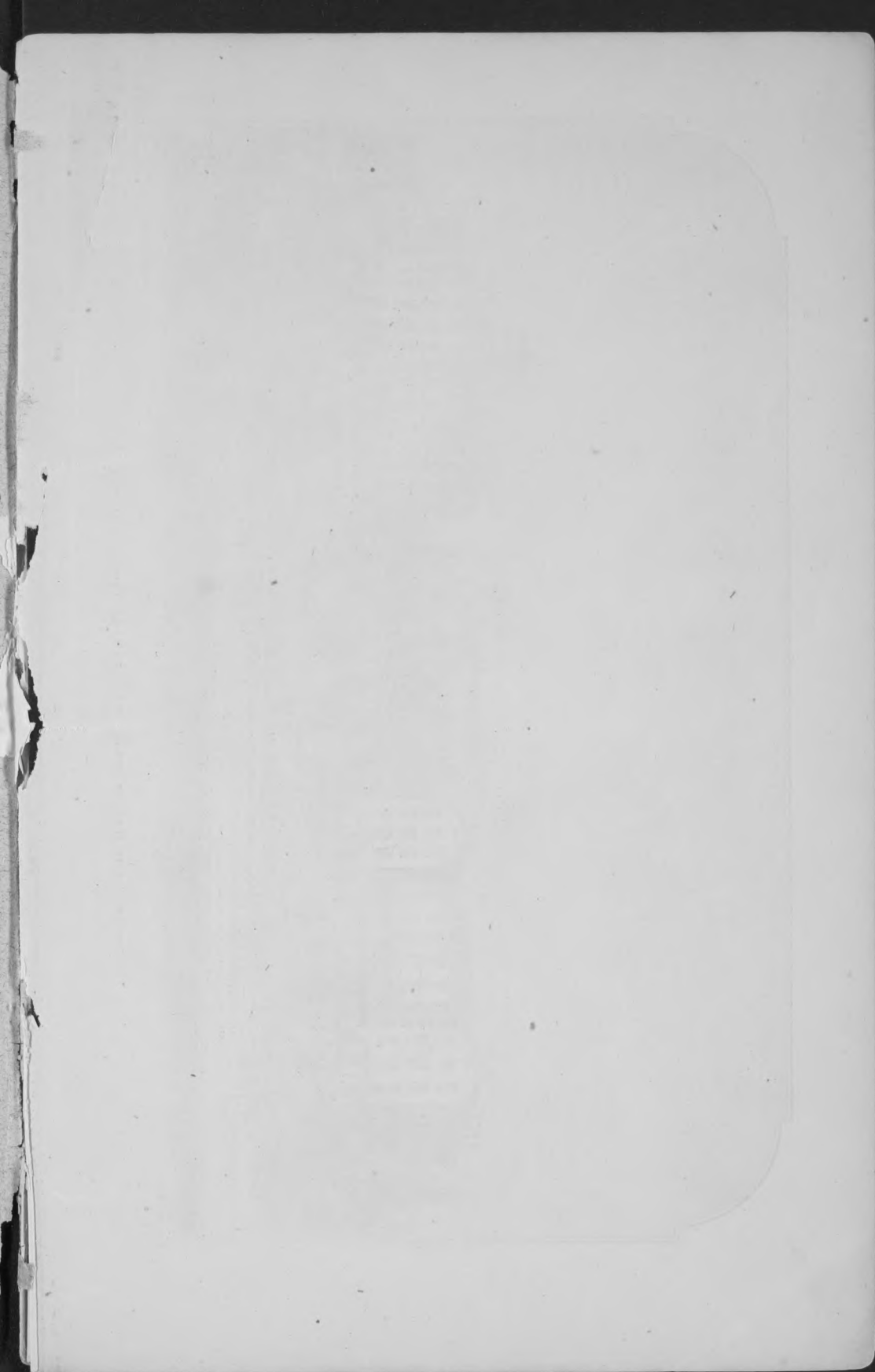
State Normal School,

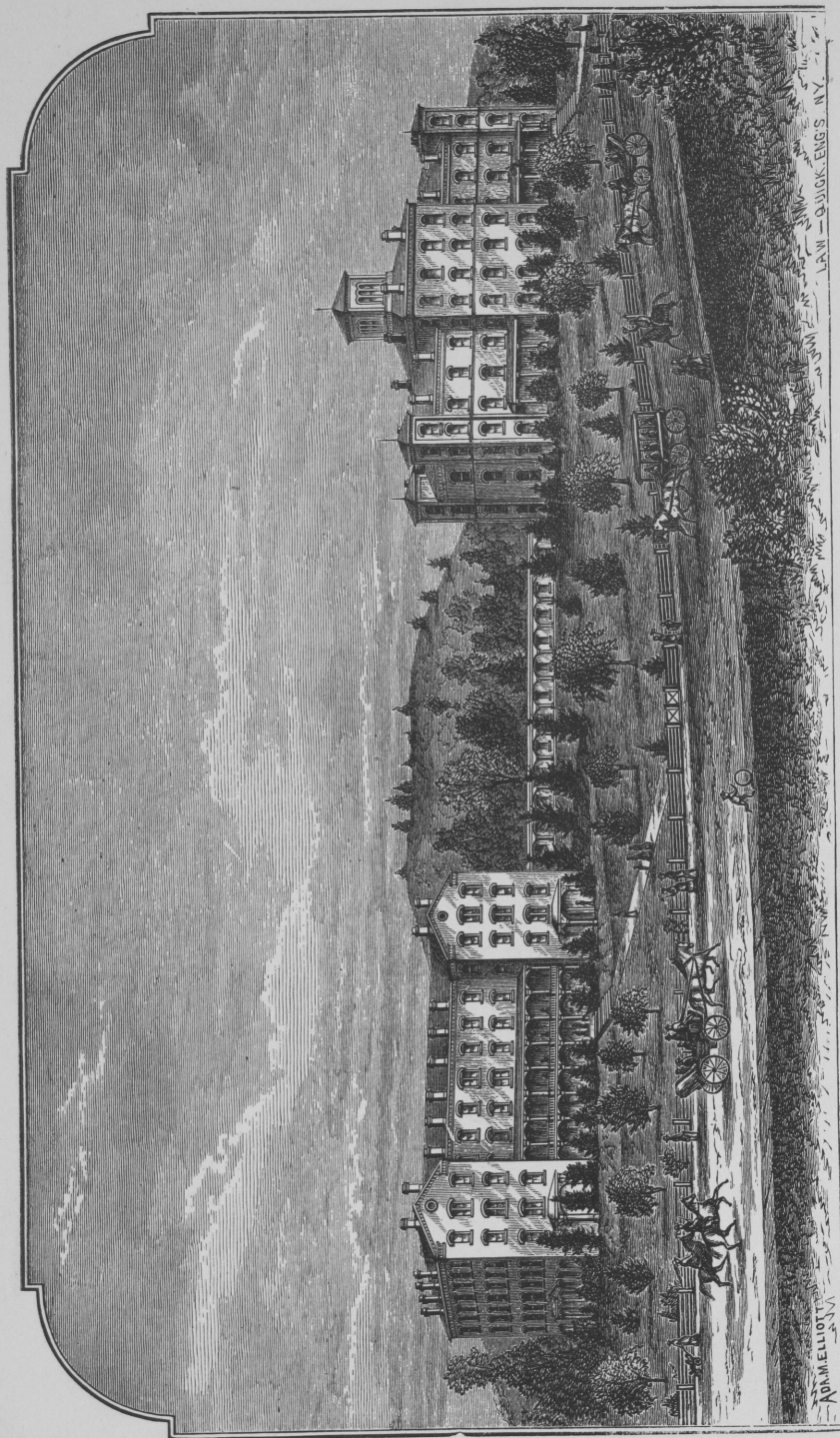
Mansfield, Pa.

1875-1876.

STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE
MANSFIELD, PENNSYLVANIA

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STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, MANSFIELD, TIOGA COUNTY, PA.

CATALOGUE

OF THE

PENNSYLVANIA

State Normal School,

OF THE

FIFTH DISTRICT,

Mansfield, Tioga County, Penna.

ACADEMIC YEAR, 1875-6.

RECOGNIZED 1862.

ELMIRA, N. Y.:

ADVERTISER ASSOCIATION, STEAM BOOK AND JOB PRINTERS.
1876.

1891 / 1892

State Normal School

1891 / 1892

1891 / 1892

1891 / 1892

1891 / 1892

Board of Trustees.

REPRESENTING STOCKHOLDERS.

Term of Office Expires in 1879.

JOHN S. MURDOUGH,	ELMER R. BACKER,
DANIEL H. PITTS,	JUSTUS B. CLARK, JR.

Term of Office Expires in 1878.

ALONZO M. SPENCER,	EUGENE L. SPERRY,
JOSEPH P. MORRIS, M. D.,	MELVIN L. CLARK.

Term of Office Expires in 1877.

PETER VAN NESS,	ALBERT SHERWOOD,
JOHN M. PHELPS,	FRANK M. SHAW.

Term of Office Expires in 1876.

AARON M. PITTS,	JOHN S. MURDOUGH,
CHAS. W. BROWN, M. D.,	THOS. H. BAILEY.

REPRESENTING THE STATE.

Term of Office Expires in 1879.

HON. SIMON B. ELLIOTT,	MART KING.
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Term of Office Expires in 1878.

FORDYCE A. ALLEN,	CHAS. V. ELLIOTT, M. D.
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Term of Office Expires in 1877.

HON. H. W. WILLIAMS,	HON. JOHN I. MITCHELL.
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Term of Office Expires in 1876.

EDWIN DYER,	MART KING.
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Officers of the Board.

JOHN S. MURDOUGH, President.
PETER VAN NESS, First Vice President.
ALBERT SHERWOOD, Second Vice President.
EUGENE L. SPERRY, Secretary.
JOSEPH P. MORRIS, M. D., Corresponding Secretary.
PHILIP WILLIAMS, Treasurer.

Faculty.

CHARLES H. VERRILL, A. M., PRINCIPAL,

Professor of Science and Art of Teaching and Mental and Moral Philosophy.

JOSEPH C. DOANE,

Professor of Natural Sciences.

WILLIAM H. BRADFORD,

Professor of Mathematics.

MISS MARY J. TOMLINSON, A. M., PRECEPTRESS,

Instructor of Latin and English Grammar.

MISS DORA N. WOODRUFF, B. E.,

Instructor of Reading and Assistant in Mathematics.

MISS ELIZA J. SHAW, M. E.,

Principal of Model School.

MARK C. BAKER,

Instructor of Vocal and Instrumental Music.

L. F. ALLEN,

Steward.

MRS. L. F. ALLEN,

Matron.

HENRY S. JOHNSON has been appointed Steward, and Mrs. HENRY S. JOHNSON Matron, for the coming year.

Students, 1875-6.

POST GRADUATES.

BURT W. BAKER, (Class '73.)	ARTHUR C. OSTHAUS, (Class '75.)
KATE W. BALDWIN, (Class '75.)	FRANCIS M. SMITH, (Class '71.)
GEORGE KENNEDY, (Class '75.)	EUGENE E. WEBSTER, (Class '74.)
FRED C. LEONARD, (Class '74.)	MYRON L. WHITMAN, (Class '75.)

SENIORS.

DELWIN C. BARNEY,	STEPHEN H. KENNEDY,
JOSEPH H. BEACH,	FRANK P. KIMBLE,
CHARLES A. BEACH,	JOHN MILLS,
CARRIE E. CASE,	EMMA E. PARKS,
LOU. J. CRAWFORD,	CHARLES S. ROSS,
SARAH F. CLARKE,	JOHN G. SCOUTEN,
CHARLES H. CONGDON,	LAURA L. SIMMONS,
ALLAN A. DOANE,	WILLIAM M. STEPHENS,
JENNIE E. FARRER,	DANIEL L. WILCOX,
MARY D. GOODRICH,	HENRY T. WILCOX.
FRED W. INGHAM,	

JUNIORS.

RANSOM W. BAILEY,	FRANC C. MITCHELL,
BERT H. BAKER,	LUCY M. MORSE.
J. CHARLES BAKER,	CHARLES R. PRICE,
ALFRED F. BROWN,	HERBERT ROBLYER,
FREMONT M. BROWN,	ALBERT J. RUMSEY,
LELIA M. BULLOCK,	CHARLES SABIN,
CHARLES B. CAMPBELL,	ALFRED J. SHATTUCK,
FRANK L. GILBERT,	EMMA J. SHEIVE,
ELLA A. HERRICK,	MELLISSA SMITH,
EMMA E. HOWE,	HOSMER P. SMITH,
REESE A. HORTON,	DORA L. STEVENS,
ALBERT D. HOWE,	GEORGE STREBY,
BENTON E. JAMES,	NETTIE TILLINGHAST,
LORENZO R. KING,	ELMER H. WHEATON,
PERRY W. KING,	CULLEN H. WHIPPLE.
MARY M. KINGSLAND,	

Catalogue of Students, 1875-6.

GENTLEMEN.

NAME.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	STATE.
Adams, Simeon H.	Harford,	Susquehanna,	Penna.
Andrews, Eber	Blossburg,	Tioga,	"
Ashcraft, E. H.	Westfield,	"	"
Bailey, Ransom W.	Mansfield,	"	"
Baker, Bert H.	Maple Ridge,	"	"
Baker, Burt W.	Mansfield,	"	"
Baker, J. Charles	Emporium,	Cameron,	"
Barney, Delwin C.	West Union,	Steuben,	N. Y.
Beach, Charles A.	Mansfield,	Tioga,	Penna.
Beach, Joseph H.	"	"	"
Bernard, Frank P.	Coatesville,	Chester,	"
Bly, Olin	Mansfield,	Tioga,	"
Breese, Wellington	Horseheads,	Chemung,	N. Y.
Briggs, Rufus M.	Crooked Creek,	Tioga,	Penna.
Brown, Alfred F.	Truxton,	Cortland,	N. Y.
Brown, Fremont M.	Wyalusing,	Bradford,	Penna.
Campbell, Charles B.	Nelson,	Tioga,	"
Church, Leon A.	Knoxville,	"	"
Congdon, Charles H.	Nelson,	"	"
Coveney, George	Mansfield,	"	"
Culver, Warren L.	West Covington,	"	"
Darling, Walter C.	Ansonia,	"	"
Davenport, J. S.	New York City.		
Doane, Allan A.	Leona,	Bradford,	Penna.
Emery, James B.	Ulster,	"	"
Freeborn, J. Wilfred	Knoxville,	Tioga,	"
Gilbert Frank L.	"	"	"
Goodall, Volney W.	Canoe Camp,	"	"
Gray, Fred L.	Sullivan,	"	"
Hazlett, Charles W.	Woodhull,	Steuben,	N. Y.
Holden, George E.	Mansfield,	Tioga,	Penna.
Holden, William C.	"	"	"
Horton, Reese A.	Allis Hollow,	Bradford,	"
Howe, Albert D.	Bingham Centre,	Potter,	"
Huff, Orlando	Milan,	Bradford,	Penna.
Ingham, Fred W.	Canton,	"	"
James, Benton E.	West Auburn,	Susquehanna,	"
Jones, Frank D.	Mansfield,	Tioga,	"

NAME.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	STATE.
Kennedy, George	Racine,	Racine,	Wis.
Kennedy, Stephen H.	Millburn,	Lake,	Ill.
King, Lorenzo K.	Knoxville,	Tioga,	Penna.
King, Perry W.	La Porte,	Sullivan,	"
Kingsley, Frank J.	Standing Stone,	Bradford,	Penna.
Kimble, Frank P.	Paupack,	Pike,	"
Knowlton, Louis	Canoe Camp,	Tioga,	"
Lathrop, Harry E.	110 Main-st., Elmira,	Chemung,	N. Y.
Leonard, Fred C.	Spring Mills,	Allegany,	"
Marshall, William	Mansfield,	Tioga,	Penna.
Mills, John	Ulster,	Bradford,	"
Nearing, Louis	Morris Run,	Tioga,	"
Nichols, Arthur P.	Mansfield,	"	"
Osthaus, Arthur C.	Overton,	Bradford,	"
Price, Charles R.	Knoxville,	Tioga,	"
Rexford, Coley	Morris Run,	"	"
Roblyer, Herbert	Elk Run	"	"
Rockwell, J. W.	Lawrenceville,	"	"
Ross, Charles S.	Mansfield,	"	"
Rumsey, Albert J.	Mainsburg,	"	"
Sabin, Charles	Stony Fork,	"	"
Scouten, John G.	Elwell,	Bradford,	"
Shattuck, Alfred J.	Blossburg,	Tioga,	"
Smith, Hosmer P.	Mansfield,	"	"
Snover, Ernest C.	"	"	"
Spencer, Carroll V.	Blossburg,	"	"
Spurr, Walter V.	Mansfield,	"	"
Stephens, William M.	Davidson,	Sullivan,	"
Stevens, Asa S.	Standing Stone,	Bradford,	"
Stewart, J. W.	Lawrenceville,	Tioga,	"
Streby, George	Overton,	Bradford,	"
Stratton, Frank H.	Blossburg,	Tioga,	"
Thompson, Robert N.	Williamsport,	Lycoming,	"
Utter, Solomon W.	Mansfield,	Tioga,	"
Utter, Thomas F.	"	"	"
Utter, William F.	"	"	"
Vanness, Methuen	"	"	"
Walters, Henry V.	"	"	"
Westbrook, William H.	Crooked Creek,	Tioga,	Penna.
Webster, Eugene E.	Mansfield,	"	"
Wheaton Elmer H.	Osceola,	"	"
Whipple, Cullen H.	Mansfield,	"	"
Whitman, Myron L.	Moravia,	Cayuga,	N. Y.

NAME.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	STATE.
Wilcox, Daniel L.	Granville Center,	Bradford,	Penna.
Wilcox, Henry T.	Mansfield,	Tioga,	"
Williams, Charles N.	Wellsboro,	"	"
Wright, Walter V.	Farmington,	"	"

L A D I E S.

Backer, Nellie E.	Mansfield,	Tioga,	Penna.
Baldwin, Kate W.	Lawrenceville,	"	"
Barden, Kate	Rutland,	"	"
Beach, Jennie M.	Mansfield,	"	"
Beach, Kate L.	Mansfield,	"	"
Berk, Grace E.	Fassett,	Bradford,	"
Blanchard, Adele	Canton,	"	"
Bly, Mary A.	Millerton,	Tioga,	"
Bowen, Eva	East Chatham,	"	"
Bronson, Edith M.	Orwell,	Bradford,	"
Bullock, Lelia M.	East Charleston,	Tioga,	"
Bullock, Susie M.	"	"	"
Case, Carrie E.	Sullivan,	"	"
Chamberlin, Ida F.	Ridgbury,	Bradford,	"
Clarke, Sarah F.	Farmington Hill,	Tioga,	"
Crawford, Lou. J.	Sheshequin,	Bradford,	"
Cunningham, Jessie	Blossburg,	Tioga,	"
Decker, Lina L.	Mansfield,	"	"
Doane, Marta E.	Leona,	Bradford,	"
Dudley, Lettie A.	Liberty,	Tioga,	"
Dudley, Orpha	"	"	"
Elliott, Ada M.	Arnot,	"	"
English, Alice F.	English Center,	Lycoming,	"
English, Alma	"	"	"
Farrer, Anna R.	Covington,	Tioga,	"
Farrer, Jennie E.	"	"	"
Ferry, Helen A.	East Charleston,	"	"
Fish, Ella	Lime Hill,	Bradford,	"
Ford, Emma M.	Howard,	Stuben,	N. Y.
Goodrich, Mary D.	Austinvile,	Bradford,	Penna.
Grover, Alice F.	Mansfield,	Tioga,	"
Hart, Barbara	Cherry Flatts,	"	"
Herrick, Ella A.	Sterling Run,	Cameron,	"
Howe, Emma E.	Mansfield,	Tioga,	"
Howe, Mabel E.	Spring Mills,	Alleghany,	N. Y.
Hutchinson, Alice C.	Mansfield,	Tioga,	Penna.
Inscho, Mary E.	Tioga,	"	"
Kingsland, Mary M.	Fassett,	Bradford,	"

NAME.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	STATE.
Lamb, Clara	Mansfield,	Tioga,	Penna.
Marsh, Ina	Orwell,	Bradford,	"
Miller, Nettie E.	Monroeton,	"	"
Mitchell, Franc C.	Mitchell's Creek,	Tioga,	"
Morse, Lucy M.	Mansfield,	Tioga,	"
Odell, Vina	"	"	"
Palmer, Eunice L.	"	"	"
Palmer, Josie M.	"	"	"
Parks, Emma E.	"	"	"
Pratt, Carrie D.	"	"	"
Riply, Hattie	"	"	"
Seely, Belle	Rutland,	"	"
Seely, Jennie	"	"	"
Shattuck, Ettie A.	Sylvania,	Bradford,	"
Sheive, Emma J.	Daggett's Mills,	Tioga,	"
Simmons, Laura L.	Nelson,	"	"
Smith, Bertha F.	Sylvania,	Bradford,	"
Smith, Ella F.	Fassett	Bradford,	"
Smith, Mittie E.	Mansfield,	Tioga,	"
Snyder, Eva M.	Ulster,	Bradford,	"
Stevens, Dora L.	Lemon,	Wyoming,	"
Stewart, Josephine	Mansfield,	Tioga,	"
Squire, Eva	"	"	"
Thomas, Jennie	Nauvoo,	"	"
Tillinghast, Nettie	Hammond's Creek,	"	"
Vanness, Kate E.	Mansfield,	"	"
Walters, Edith A.	"	"	"
West, Corinne	Crooked Creek,	"	"
Wilcox, Linnie	Mansfield,	"	"
Wright, May E.	Farmington Centre,	"	"

MODEL SCHOOL.

BOYS.

NAME.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	STATE.
Backer, George E.	Mansfield,	Tioga,	Penna.
Beach, John W.	"	"	"
Clark, Frank A.	"	"	"
Clark, Wylie E.	"	"	"
Crandal, George L.	"	"	"
Cummings, John L.	"	"	"

Elliott, Arthur H.	Elmira,	Chemung,	N. Y.
Flett, Edgar R.	"	"	"
Goodenough, Bennie F.	Mansfield,	Tioga,	Penna.
Goodenough, Frank H.	"	"	"
Murdaugh, Frank O.	"	"	"
Murdaugh, George P.	"	"	"
Newell, Frank M.	"	"	"
Newell, Harry E.	"	"	"
Owen, Ray D.	"	"	"
Ross, Edward H.	"	"	"
Stickney, Willard R.	"	"	"

GIRLS.

Backer, Nellie E.	Mansfield,	Tioga,	Penna.
Beach, Hettie	"	"	"
Brown, Kittie E.	"	"	"
Cummings, Ida B.	"	"	"
Decker, Lina L.	"	"	"
Hutchinson, Alice C.	"	"	"
Shaw, Edith L.	"	"	"
Shaw, Mary E.	"	"	"
Squire, Eva	"	"	"

Students in Instrumental Music.

Bronson, Edith	Herrick, Addie	Smith, Ella
Berk, Grace	Hoard, Maggie	Smith, Helen
Brees, Lorrin	Harlacher, Maggie	Sears, Mary
Baker, J. C.	Lawton, Ettie	Shelman, Lettie
Campbell, Curtis	Lathrop, Harry	Saxton, Rachel
Dewey, Flora	Leonard Frances	Strong, Belle
Dudley, Orpha	Miller, Mary	Vanness, Kate
Elliott, Delia	Peterson, Fanny	Vanness, Minnie
Ford, Emma	Phelps, Charles	Warren, Lucy
Fish, Ella	Preston, Josephine	Watts, Mary
Ferry, Helen	Rice, Della	Wright, May
Graves, Alice	Ross, Edward H.	Wilcox, Fred
Hutchinson, Allie	Squire, Eva	

SUMMARY.

GENTLEMEN	106
LADIES	98
TOTAL	204

Courses of Instruction.

The Normal School Law provides for three distinct Courses of Instruction: the *Elementary Course*, the *Scientific Course*, and the *Classical Course*.

ELEMENTARY COURSE.

PREPARATORY.

Practical Arithmetic, English Grammar, Geography, Mental Arithmetic, Orthography, First principles of Natural Science, Reading, Penmanship.

JUNIOR YEAR.

Fall Term.--Elementary Algebra, (A--Division at Simple Equations; B--Division begin the book); English Analysis, Higher Arithmetic, Drawing, Book-keeping, School Economy, Reading, Penmanship.*

Winter Term.--United States History, Elementary Algebra (Completed by A--Division), Physiology, Higher Arithmetic (Completed by A--Division), English Analysis, School Economy, Reading, Elocution.

Spring Term.--Physiology, History of United States (Completed), Drawing, Methods of Instruction, English Analysis, Higher Arithmetic (Completed by B--Division), Elementary Algebra (Completed by B--Division), Reviews.

SENIOR YEAR.

Fall Term.--Geometry, Mental Philosophy, Natural Philosophy, Rhetoric.

Winter Term.--Mental Philosophy, Rhetoric (half term), Geometry, (half term), Natural Philosophy (half term), Etymology, Botany (half term).

Spring Term.--Physical Geography, Botany, Higher English Grammar, Civil Government, Methods of Instruction, Reviews.

Exercises in Declamation and Composition during the entire Course. Members of the Senior Class practice teaching in the Model School, one-half of the School Year. To accommodate all, classes in Book-Keeping, History of United States and Geography, are organized every term.

SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

JUNIOR YEAR.

Fall Term.—University Algebra, Solid Geometry, Chemistry, Latin Grammar and Latin Reader.

Winter Term.—University Algebra, Latin Reader, General History, Zoology,

Spring Term.—Trigonometry and Surveying, English Literature, Geology, Latin, English Classics.

SENIOR YEAR.

Fall Term.—Analytical Geometry, Natural Philosophy (Snell's Olmstead's), Caesar.

Winter Term.—Calculus, Natural Philosophy, Caesar.

Spring Term.—Calculus, Moral Philosophy, Logic, Astronomy, Reviews.

SUBSTITUTION.—Ladies may substitute Latin, French and German, for Spherical Trigonometry, Analytical Geometry, Calculus, the Mathematical part of Natural Philosophy and Astronomy, and the latter third of University Algebra.

NOTE.—The Scientific Course also includes the Elementary Course.

CLASSICAL COURSE.

This course is designed to prepare teachers for Classical High Schools. The branches studied are the same as those of the Elementary and Scientific Courses, together with the usual amount of Latin and Greek Reading required in Colleges. To complete it, it will require two years in addition to the time required for the Scientific Course. Those who prefer, can substitute the French and German Languages for an equivalent amount of Latin and Greek Reading.

PREPARATORY.

Latin Grammar, Latin Reader, Caesar, Greek Grammar, Greek Lessons—Virgil (3 books), Anabasis (6 chapters, 1st book), and the studies of Junior Year Elementary Course.

FRESHMAN YEAR.

First Term.—Cicero's Select Orations, Anabasis, Latin Synonyms, Grammar,

Second Term.—Cicero's Orations (6) completed, Anabasis completed (three books).

Third Term.—Sallust, Homer's Illiad (1st book.)

The English studies of Senior Year in the Elementary Course are included in this year.

SOPHOMORE YEAR.

First Term.—Livy (2 books), Heroditus, Latin Prose Composition, Greek Prose Composition.

Second Term.—Horace (Odes), Greek Tragedies.

Third Term.—Horace (Satires), Cicero de Senectute, Demosthenes' Select Oration.

The English studies of first year Scientific Course are included in Sophomore Year of Classical Course.

JUNIOR YEAR.

First Term.—Germania and Agricola, Plāto's Crito and Apology.

Second Term.—Histories of Tacitus, Memorabilia of Socrates.

Third Term.—Cicero de Immortalitate, Odyssey.

The English studies of Senior Year in Scientific Course are included in Junior Year of Classical Course.

SENIOR YEAR.

First Term.—Astronomy, Political Economy, Paley's Evidences of Christianity.

Second Term.—Law of Nations, Class Discussions, Greek Testament, Butler's Analogy.

Third Term.—Butler's Analogy, Science of Language, General Topics in History, History of Civilization.

CLASSES.

Classes are formed in the school outside the regular courses somewhat according to the wants of the students; but classes beginning with the school year usually continue from one term to another without change.

It is very desirable to form all classes in the languages the Fall term of the school year, and that those commencing any language should continue at least one year.

MISCELLANEOUS.

THESIS.—In each course a thesis must be written upon some educational subject.

SUBSTITUTIONS.—Ladies may be permitted to substitute for Spherical Trigonometry, Analytical Geometry, Calculus, and the mathematical parts of Natural Philosophy and Astronomy, an equivalent amount of Latin, French or German.

AT EXAMINATION, a paper stating that the candidates have completed the course of study for Normal Schools; have taught the required time in the Model School; and have been examined and approved by the Faculty, shall be presented to the Board of Examiners.

RECOMMENDATIONS.—The pupils of the Normal School are recommended to study the Latin and German Languages as far as practicable.

Pupils to graduate in a Normal School, must attend at least twenty-one weeks.

Pupils applying for a diploma in any course, must be examined in all the studies of that course.

When a pupil is sick and unable to attend the examination, a paper signed by the Faculty and presented to the Board of Examiners, stating that the standing of such pupil is above the average standing of the class, shall be considered satisfactory evidence of the pupil's qualifications.

Applications for second diplomas must be presented to the Board of Examiners at their regular session.

EXAMINATIONS.

Written examinations occur twice each Term.

The examinations for graduation are conducted by the Faculty of the School and a Board of Examiners.

The Faculty first examine the candidates and, if they find them qualified, refer them to the Board.

The State Superintendent, who is President of the Board, two Principals of State Normal Schools and two County Superintendents of the Fifth District, constitute the Board of Examiners.

The Final examination of the Graduating Class occurs about two weeks before Commencement; the date is fixed by the State Superintendent.

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS, JUNE, 1876.

HON. JAMES P. WICKERSHAM, LL.D.
GEORGE L. MARIS, A. M.
CHARLES H. VERRILL, A. M.
SAMUEL TRAUSEAU, A. M.
AUSTIN A. KEENEY.

DIPLOMAS.

A student graduating in the Elementary Course will receive a diploma, in which will be named the branches he has studied, and by which he will be constituted **Bachelor of Elements**; the diplomas of those graduating in the Scientific and Classical Courses will enumerate the distinctive branches of these Courses, and constitute their holders, respectively, **Bachelor of the Sciences**, and **Bachelor of the Classics**.

Regular graduates who have continued their studies for *two years*, and who have practiced their profession for *two full annual terms** in the Common Schools of the State, and who have presented to the Faculty and Board of Examiners a certificate of good moral character and skill in the Art of Teaching, from the Board or Boards of Directors in whose employ they have taught, countersigned by the county Superintendent, may receive second diplomas, constituting them Masters in the several studies embraced in the Courses in which they graduated, and conferring upon them corresponding professional degrees, as follows:

Teacher of Elementary Didactics.

Teacher of Scientific Didactics.

Teacher of Classical Didactics.

The Normal School law makes it the duty of the authorities of the Normal Schools to grant Diplomas or State Certificates to actual teachers in Common Schools, without their having attended the Normal Schools as students. The following are the conditions upon which these Diplomas will be granted:

1. Each applicant must be twenty-one years of age and of good moral character, and he must have taught successfully during three consecutive terms in Common Schools of this State; the proof of age to be the declaration on honor of the applicant; and of moral character and the satisfactory discharge of the requisite terms of teaching, a certificate from the proper Board or Boards of Directors, signed by the President and Secretary, and countersigned by the proper county Superintendent or Superintendents.

2. The examinations to be in the Elementary, Scientific or Classical Course, as the applicant may select, according to the list of studies as printed in the circulars of the State Normal Schools, and approved by the Superintendent of the Common Schools, or in such other studies as may by the Board of Examiners be deemed equivalent.

3. Any person obtaining a certificate in the Elementary or Scientific Course may, at the next or any succeeding annual examination, be examined for a higher course, and obtain the proper certificate.

*An annual term must be at least *five months*.

4. Each applicant to prepare and present to the Board of Examiners an original thesis of not less than six folio pages of manuscript, on some professional subject, to be retained at the school where the examination takes place.

5. The examination and certificate to be without expense to the applicant, and the certificate to be full evidence of qualification to teach the branches therein named in any part of the State without further examination.

6. Practical teachers attending examinations at State Normal Schools for the purpose of procuring State Certificates, should be examined separately from the regular students, and both the Board of Examiners and the Faculty of the school at which the examination is held, should take part in the examination, all being required to sign the certificate.

APPLICATION FOR TEACHERS.

Many Principals of Academies and Seminaries, and Directors of Common Schools apply to us for teachers. We are always glad when we can answer such requests by furnishing good teachers, but we are better able to do so near the close of each term. Our friends must not suppose, however, that *all* persons who attend our school three to six months are made good teachers.

We hold ourselves responsible only for Graduates.

TEXT BOOKS.

The following are in use at present :

MATHEMATICS.—Robinson's Series ; Greenleaf's Geometry.

LANGUAGE.—*Latin*—Harkness' Introductory Latin Book, Latin Prose Composition and Grammar ; Chase & Stuart's Classical Series. *Greek*—Harkness' First Book ; Hadley's Grammar ; Boise's Analysis and Greek Prose Composition ; Owen's Homer. *German*—Keetel's Oral Method ; Wilhelm Tell ; Goethe's Works. *French*—Keetel's Oral Method ; Cerium ; Picciola. *English*—American Educational Readers, National Series ; Kerl's Grammar ; Sargent's Etymology ; Haven's Rhetoric ; Townsend's Analysis of Letter Writing ; Coppee's Logic ; Shaw's English and American Literature.

NATURAL SCIENCE.—Kiddle's Astronomy ; Olmstead's Astronomy ; Olmstead's (Snell's Edition) Natural Philosophy ; Norton's Natural Philosophy ; Dana's Geology ; Gray's Botany ; Hitchcock's Physiology ; Hutchinson's Physiology ; Youman's Chemistry ; Tenney's Zoology.

HISTORY.—Barnes' United States ; Weber's General History ; Townsend's Civil Government.

GEOGRAPHY.—Swinton's and Guyot's.

METAPHYSICS.—Wayland's Mental Philosophy ; Wayland's Moral Philosophy.

ARTS.—Spencerian Penmanship ; Spencerian Drawing ; Byrant & Stratton's Book-Keeping.

THEORY OF TEACHING.—Wickersham's School Economy and Methods of Instruction.

TERMS.

The Normal School Year is divided into three terms of fourteen weeks each.

EXPENSES.

Tuition in all branches, including Book-Keeping, Drawing, Penmanship, and Vocal Music, and Board, including fuel, oil, room-rent and washing, (8 plain pieces,) \$67 per term, or \$201 per year. The first payment, \$40, to be made on the first day of the term ; the second payment, \$27, to be made at the middle of the term. No deduction for less than three weeks, and then only in case of sickness.

Tuition without board, including all branches as above, \$12 per term, or \$36 per year. First payment, \$8, to be made the first day of the term ; second payment, \$4, to be made at the middle of the term. No deduction for less than half a term.

Instruction in Instrumental Music, including use of instrument two hours per day, \$12 per term, (twenty-four lessons.)

Students' rooms are furnished with stoves, chairs, tables, stands, pails, bedsteads, mattresses, pillows, and one comfortable.

Students furnish lamps, mirrors, wash-bowls and pitchers, napkins, towels, pillow-slips, sheets, and one comfortable, *which, together with all clothing, should be distinctly marked with the full name.*

Whenever desired, wood will be carried to the ladies' rooms, for which a nominal charge will be made.

For two days at the opening and close of each term, students and their baggage will be carried to and from the railway station, free of charge. All baggage should be distinctly marked with the name of the owner and "State Normal School," to insure its being brought to the Normal Buildings. Whenever baggage is to be taken to the station, it should be marked with the name and the destination of the owner.

Produce, whenever patrons wish, limited by the wants of the institution, will be taken in payment for board. Those wishing to avail themselves of this arrangement may consult with the steward.

The ordinary text-books are rented to the students.

Students are required to board in the institution unless specially excused by the Faculty to board elsewhere.

All bills must be settled with the Principal, to whom applications for rooms or admission to the school must be made.

Students are required to promptly secure the repairing of any furniture or other property damaged by them, (damage resulting from ordinary use excepted.) Those using text-books belonging to the institution are prohibited from writing in them, or otherwise disfiguring them. When a book thus disfigured is brought to the librarian, to be returned, the student who drew the same from the library will be permitted to retain it, and will be charged with the price of the book.

The total expense per year is \$201. When students avail themselves of the State appropriation, the expense is reduced for the Junior Year to \$180; or in case of soldiers' orphans, to \$159. For the Senior Year the expense is reduced to \$130; or in case of soldiers' orphans, to \$109. Those who remain during the Christmas vacation, two weeks, will be charged \$8 for board.

STATE APPROPRIATIONS.

By a recent act of the Legislature the following appropriations are made by the State to Normal Students and Graduates:

1. Each student over *seventeen years* of age who shall sign a paper declaring his *intention* to teach in the Common Schools of the State, shall receive the sum of FIFTY CENTS *per week* towards defraying the expenses of tuition and boarding.
2. Each student who was *disabled in the military or naval service* of the United States, or of Pennsylvania, or whose *father lost his life* in said service, and who shall sign an agreement as above, shall receive the sum of ONE DOLLAR per week.
3. Each student who, *upon graduating*, shall sign an agreement to teach in the Common Schools of the State, *two full school years*, shall receive the sum of FIFTY DOLLARS.
4. Any student, to secure these benefits, must attend the School at least twelve consecutive weeks. These benefits are to be deducted from the regular expenses of board and tuition.

GOVERNMENT.

The government of the school is based upon the principle, "*Do right because it is right.*"

Special efforts are made to secure obedience to regulations by the cultivation among our pupils of a *high sense of honor*.

The positive regulations adopted are based upon the following principles:

1st. No student should be allowed to trespass upon the rights and privileges of another.

2d. Privileges that all cannot enjoy should be granted to none.

It is taken for granted that every student who enters the school is disposed to do right, and to obey the particular regulations of the school, and implicit trust is placed in his sense of honor and propriety.

If pupils are not doing well, either through indolence, negligence, or any other cause, their parents or guardians will be informed of it.

If this does not secure attention to duties, a request will be made for their withdrawal, or they will be removed by the authorities of the school.

Parents and guardians are earnestly requested not to send us persons who have contracted bad habits, as the safety of others will demand their dismission.

Every care is taken to remove temptation to wrong doing, but upon the discovery that a student *cannot be trusted*, he will be removed from school.

VISITORS.

Calls on pupils at any other times than during the hours of recreation seriously interfere with the objects they have in view, and therefore will not be allowed except in cases of necessity.

Persons desiring to visit the school are cordially invited to do so at any time.

NOMAL LITERARY AND ATHENÆAN SOCIETIES.

These are Literary Societies composed of students of the Normal School. They have small but select libraries. Literary exercises are held weekly, and each Society gives an annual literary entertainment.

NORMAL LITERARY.*Organized in 1864.**Chartered in 1867.***OFFICERS.**

President, Chas. S. Ross; Vice-President, Emma J. Sheive; Secretary, Dora Stevens; Treasurer, F. P. Kimble; Librarian, Fred W. Ingham; Corresponding Secretary, A. A. Doane.

ATHENÆAN.*Organized January 19th, 1869.*

President, D. C. Barney; Vice-President, Eliza J. Shaw; Secretary, Emma E. Parks; Treasurer, Daniel L. Wilcox; Librarian, Carrie E. Case.

CABINET.

1. The Enoch Foster collection of minerals. This magnificent collection, consisting of 2500 specimens, the Committee were exceedingly fortunate in purchasing from Enoch Foster, Jr., of Bethel, Maine. Fifteen hundred specimens of this collection were classified and labeled by that very careful scholar, Prof. Shepherd, of Amherst College. The remainder were added by Mr. Foster, who is himself a man of considerable taste. We have seldom met with a finer collection of minerals than this.

2. The Smithsonian collection. This is the generous gift of the Smithsonian Institute, Washington, D. C., through its secretary Joseph Henry, LL. D. There are about 100 minerals; a large number of specimens of rocks, representing the building material of the various public works in Washington; and a valuable collection of shells. These are labeled by the mineralogist of the Smithsonian Institute.

3. A Conchological collection. This consists of one hundred genera and four hundred species of shells, all carefully labeled, purchased by Profs. Fradenburgh and Smith, and presented to the institution.

4. The Eyster collection. This is the gift of Dr. Eyster, of Harrisburg, Pa., and consists of about 100 minerals.

5. Prof. Fradenburgh presented a collection consisting of about 150 specimens, minerals and fossils (mostly Trenton and Niagara).

There are now more than 5,000 specimens in the Cabinet, and additions are constantly being made. Students will find facilities for scientific investigation seldom met with elsewhere. Those who are engaged in original investigation, and not connected with the school, will be permitted, under proper restrictions, to avail themselves of the advantages afforded by this Cabinet.

LIBRARY.

Several valuable additions have been made to the Library. Our thanks are due to Hon. S. Ross for many favors.

APPARATUS.

The Philosophical and Chemical Apparatus is sufficient to afford students the opportunity to perform most of the experiments necessary to develop the principles of the sciences pursued.

READING ROOM.

There is a Reading Room, furnished with a large number of periodicals. This is under the supervision of the Reading Room Association, of which the following are the officers:

President, George Kennedy; Vice President, Ida F. Chamberlin; Secretary, Laura L. Simmons; Treasurer, Sarah F. Clarke.

MODEL SCHOOL.

This School has been opened in a commodious and pleasant suit of rooms in the new building. This is a very desirable boarding school for boys and girls under fourteen years of age.

Tuition and board \$60 per term, or \$180 per year. First payment, \$35, to be made the first day of the term; second payment, \$25, to be made at the middle of the term.

Tuition without board, \$5 per term; first payment, \$3, to be made the first day of the term; second payment, \$2, to be made at the middle of the term.

LOCATION.

Mansfield is a village situated on the Tioga Railroad, thirty-one miles from Corning, N. Y., and ten miles from Blossburg, and on the Troy and Wellsboro Stage Line, sixteen miles from Troy and twelve miles from Wellsboro. The population of the place is 1200, and by a special act of the Legislature no intoxicating liquors can be sold nor billiard tables kept within a radius of two miles of the State Normal School buildings.

Students coming via the Northern Central Railway or Lehigh Valley Railway, change cars at Elmira, N. Y., and Corning, N. Y.; those residing on the Erie Railway change cars at Corning, N. Y. Students coming via Northern Central Railway can come by stage from Troy.

THE BUILDINGS AND FIXTURES.

The south building is of brick, one hundred and fifty feet in length by fifty feet in width. The rooms for students are large, with extra height of ceiling.

The cost of this building and grounds is about thirty-six thousand dollars.

The north building is of brick, and is situated one hundred and fifty feet north and the same distance east of the old building. It is one hundred and fifty feet in length and four stories in height. The main building is 78x43; the two wings, with sixteen feet of front projection, are respectively 36x57. The building is heated and ventilated after the most approved manner. The cost of this building and grounds, together with the furniture, is about forty thousand dollars. No better students' rooms can be found in any institution of the State, than are those in this building.

The boarding hall, which is in this building, is so arranged that students are grouped in families of ten at the tables. The grouping is made with distinct reference to the cultivation of social habits and the rules and usages of good society. Each table has an equal number of each sex alternately seated around it. By this arrangement very many of those rude and unrefined habits so often met with in boarding halls are done away with.

The four churches of the place furnish opportunities for religious worship on the Sabbath, and each student is required to attend some place of worship on Sabbath morning, unless for SPECIAL reasons he may be excused. Among the other religious privileges of the school, are the Sabbath Morning Bible Classes and Sabbath and Wednesday Evening Prayer Meetings. Student are cordially invited to attend them.

The Alumni.

CLASS OF 1866.

ELEMENTARY COURSE.

*Lizzie B. Ames,
Brainerd O. Bird, M. D.
James H. Bosard, Esq.,
Emma A. Brewer.
Mary J. Briggs (Mrs. Frank Story),
Mattie J. Buchanan,
Frances E. Buttles,
Electa Camp (Mrs. M. L. Hall),
Mary J. Carr,
Sue E. Conard,
Hannah I. Dartt (Mrs. F. Holden),
Elnora Lung (Mrs. J. R. Bevens),
Sarah J. Shove (Mrs. C. H. Knox),
Adelbert R. Vermilyea,
*Sarah A. Woodruff.

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CLASS OF 1867.

SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

*Henry W. Jones.

ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Herbert T. Ames, LL. B.,
Mary E. Baldwin, M. D.,
Emerene Conard (Mrs. W. W. Power),
Mary W. Conard,
John G. Cope,
Amy A. Davis (Mrs. C. S. Cottrell),
George Doane,
Jane C. Doane (Mrs. A. S. Hooker),
*Julia E. House,
Mary E. Hughes,
Marion Kennedy (Mrs. S. C. Delap),
Lucy M. Knapp (Mrs. L. W. Webb),
Anna L. Paul,
Susan E. Preston,
Ella P. Ralston,
Mary A. G. Ralston,
Emerson J. Rose,
Charles Steere,
Francis M. Wright,
Stella Young (Mrs. Harris Tabor).

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CLASS OF 1868.

ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Mary J. Alderson,
Melvina L. Allen.

*Deceased.

Walter W. Ames, LL. B.,
Edwin Billings,
Frances M. Climenson,
Alice E. Darling (Mrs. Vine R. Pratt),
Joseph C. Doane,
Milton W. Ellsworth,
Benjamin W. Greene, Esq.,
Mary I. Gillett, (Mrs. J. W. String-
fellow).

*Martha Heacock,
*Harriet L. Hubbard,
Ruth B. Husted (Mrs. Frank Kirch),
*Ella F. Johnson,
Sarah A. Kern (Mrs. Thos. H. Grist),
Austin Leonard,
James E. McKay, Esq.,
Anna Nields,
Vine R. Pratt,
William F. Steigerwalt,
Clara A. Stephens,
William A. Stone, Esq.,
John H. Tate,
Levi D. Tebo,
Eloise Tracy,
Fannie J. Voorhees (Mrs. Geo. Spurr),
Alice T. Weed (Mrs. Geo. Barnes),
Kate H. Whipple,
Ezra B. Young, Esq.

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CLASS OF 1869.

ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Ada L. Bailey (Mrs. Lewis Doumaux)
*Florence H. Bosard (Mrs. W. R.
Bierly),
Eliza J. Burnham,
*Permelia Buttles, (Mrs. E. P. Balch),
Delwin D. Chapin,
William H. Cobb,
Susan B. Crandal,
Ellen R. Doane (Mrs. P. A. Stevens),
*Lizzie M. Haines,
Lizzie C. Hill (Mrs. L. L. Bailey),
Conrad Hollenback, Esq.,
Myra Horton,
Lucetta Lyon (Mrs. Geo. Bolles),
Thomas E. Myer,
Byron B. Slade,
Elwin Soper,
Flora I. Spencer,
Milton D. Stiles, M. D.,
William H. Vermilyea.

19

CLASS OF 1870.**ELEMENTARY COURSE.**

Emma R. Beardslee,
 Artemus B. Braine,
 Eliza J. Brewster,
 Lelia S. Cole (Mrs. Frank W. Clark),
 Marthina F. Copeland,
 Charles H. Edson,
 Owen M. Griesmer,
 Charles E. Harris,
 Charles L. Lamb,
 Wilbur F. Lathrop,
 Aima M. Merrick (Mrs. W. L. Bliss),
 Clinton V. Merrick,
 Helen M. Palmer,
 Kate Reynolds,
 Myra Reynolds,
 Mary Sherer,
 *Alice M. Welch,
 Emily H. Wells,
 Levi A. Youmans.

19

CLASS OF 1871.**ELEMENTARY COURSE.**

Henry L. Baldwin,
 William W. Baldwin,
 Henry C. Barrett,
 Annie M. Bowles (Mrs. W. N. Judson),
 Helen O. Brandt,
 Fred. D. Brewster,
 Jay F. Brown,
 Ada F. Cole,
 Thomas H. Edwards,
 Walter R. Francis,
 Fannie Green,
 Joseph S. Hoard,
 Louise J. Hollands,
 Lydia Howe,
 Ella A. Husted (Mrs. Homer Kingsley),
 George Langan,
 Winfield O. Lewis,
 Sarah I. Lewis,
 Helen H. Loomis,
 John W. Mather, Esq.,
 Sarah Morrison,
 R. Lena Morse,
 Lillian Scott,
 William A. Shappee,
 Eliza J. Shaw,
 Sarah A. Sherer,
 Francis M. Smith,
 Samuel W. Smith, Esq.,
 Ida M. Stoddard (Mrs. Chas. H. Peck),
 Emma L. Warner (Mrs. F. H. Whitaker),
 Benjamin C. Wheeler.

INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC,

Fannie M. Beach,
 Lizzie C. Hill (Mrs. L. L. Baily),
 Emma R. Hunt (Mrs. Fred Moore),
 Effie M. James (Mrs. J. A. Dickinson),
 Rose B. Vincent,
 Stella Waldo.

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*Deceased.

CLASS OF 1872.**ELEMENTARY COURSE.**

Alonzo Amerman, M. D.,
 Carrie A. Bailey (Mrs. B. C. Wheeler),
 Marion F. Cass,
 Hattie D. Close (Mrs. W. A. Shappee),
 Adelbert C. Fanning, Esq.,
 Florence A. Keeney (Mrs. F. M. Smith),
 Eva Peck,
 Ella L. Shaw,
 Eugene W. Simrell, Esq.,
 Lucy J. Whipple,
 Amie S. Whiting,
 Galen Wood.

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CLASS OF 1873.**ELEMENTARY COURSE.**

Burt W. Baker,
 D. Truman Brewster,
 J. Wheaton Carpenter,
 Olive M. Elliott,
 Levi J. Fick,
 William Fuller,
 Chester B. Gardiner,
 Florence S. Gray,
 James O. Griffin,
 Emma C. Hays (Mrs. T. F. Williams),
 Eunice Howland,
 Charles B. McKean,
 Jacob K. Ming,
 Esther E. Satterlee,
 Millburn O. Webster,
 Frankie R. Wylie.

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CLASS OF 1874.**SCIENTIFIC COURSE.**

Francis M. Smith,

ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Truman Ames,
 Seely J. Beardsley,
 Frankie E. Brown,
 Estelle G. Cook,
 William Edwards,
 Clarence A. Gorrie,
 Alice A. Doane,
 A. Llewellyn Lewis,
 Fred C. Leonard,
 Louise Lyon,
 William W. Ryon,
 Daniel A. Sackrider,
 Elwin A. Spencer,
 Nancy M. Stull,
 Eugene E. Webster,
 Dora N. Woodruff,
 Samuel S. Wright.

18

CLASS OF 1875.

Fred M. Allen,
 John F. Elliott,
 DeWitt C. Furman,
 Aaron W. Hand,
 Winfield S. Hulslander,
 George Kennedy,
 Jesse P. Little,
 Milton S. Marcy,
 Samuel J. McCulloch,
 Arthur C. Osthaus,
 David L. Pitts,
 A. L. Tewksbury,
 Myron L. Whitman,
 Orson Williammee,
 Kate W. Baldwin,
 Flora A. Brewster,
 Annie Demorest,
 Addie M. Elliott,
 Ella A. Gurensey,
 Laura Z. Hall,
 Julia E. Hartley,
 Susie Hillis,
 Ida Hooker,
 Mary A. Horton,
 Emily M. Pattison,
 Emma Ribble,
 Ella E. Rowe,
 Fannie H. Shove (Mrs. F. F. Watrous)
 R. Belle Smith,
 Emma Vought,
 Naomi Wilcox.

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CLASS OF 1876.

ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Delwin C. Barney,
 Charles A. Beach,
 Joseph H. Beach,
 Carrie E. Case,
 Lou J. Crawford,
 Sarah F. Clarke,
 Charles H. Congdon,
 Allan A. Doane,
 Jennie E. Farrer,
 Mary D. Goodrich,
 Fred W. Ingham,
 Stephen H. Kennedy,
 Frank P. Kimble,
 John Mills,
 Emma E. Parks,
 Charles S. Ross,
 John G. Scouten,
 Laura L. Simmons,
 William M. Stephens,
 Daniel L. Wilcox,
 Henry T. Wilcox.

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State Certificate 1868.

ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Mary McCord.

Whole number of Graduates 239.

OFFICERS OF THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

<i>President,</i>	.	.	.	.	.	A. C. FANNING.
<i>Secretary,</i>	.	.	.	.	.	ESTELLE G. COOK.
<i>Treasurer,</i>	.	.	.	.	.	JOSEPH S. HOARD.

Calendar.

1876.

- JUNE 22D, THURSDAY—Final Examination of the Senior Class and Candidates for State Certificates begin.
JUNE 23D, FRIDAY—Term Examinations begin.
JUNE 25TH, SUNDAY EVENING—Alumni Sermon before the Students.
JUNE 26TH, MONDAY EVENING—Junior Exhibition.
JUNE 27TH, TUESDAY EVENING—Oration and Poem before Literary Societies.
JUNE 28TH, WEDNESDAY EVENING—Oration and Poem before the Alumni.
JUNE 29TH, THURSDAY—Commencement.

SUMMER VACATION.

- AUGUST 30TH, WEDNESDAY—Fall Term begins.
DECEMBER 1ST, FRIDAY—Fall Term ends.
DECEMBER 4TH, MONDAY—Winter Term begins.
DECEMBER 22D, FRIDAY—Christmas Holidays begin.

1877.

- JANUARY 8TH, MONDAY—Christmas Holidays end.
MARCH 22D, THURSDAY—Winter Term ends.
MARCH 27TH, TUESDAY—Spring Term begins.
JUNE 19TH, THURSDAY—Final Examination of Senior Class and Candidates for State Certificates begin.
JUNE 21ST, TUESDAY—Term Examinations begin.
JUNE 24TH, SUNDAY EVENING—Annual Sermon before the Students.
JUNE 25TH, MONDAY EVENING—Junior Exhibition.
JUNE 26TH, TUESDAY EVENING—Oration and Poem before Literary Societies.
JUNE 27TH, WEDNESDAY EVENING—Oration and Poem before the Alumni.
JUNE 28TH, THURSDAY—Commencement.

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